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(71) Applicant: Davison, Geoffrey Wilfred
157 High Street
Cottenham Cambridge(GB)

(72) Inventor: Davison, Geoffrey Wilfred
157 High Street
Cottenham Cambridge(GB)

(74) Representative: Wain, Christopher Paul et al,
A.A. THORNTON & CO. Northumberland House 303-306
High Holborn
LONDON WC1V 7LE(GB)

(54) An assembly for filling a slot in the ground with granular material and a hopper for granular material to be deposited on the ground.

(57) An assembly for filling a pre-cut slot in the ground with granular material, such as sand comprises one or more compressing members, which may be in the form of fingers (11,12) or discs, which extend into the slot (7) to different depths to provide more even placement of sand than if the sand is simply rolled after being placed in the slot (7). Two fingers or discs are preferably used to compress the sand to $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$ depth of the slot, a ground roller (18) following to compress the sand in the remaining $\frac{1}{3}$ depth.

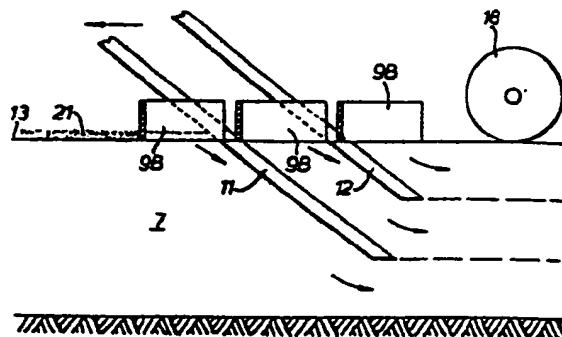


Fig.3.

TITLE MODIFIED
see front page

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TITLE: IMPROVEMENTS IN OR RELATING TO THE DEPOSITING
OF GRANULAR MATERIAL

This invention relates generally to the filling of slots, trenches or the like in the ground with granular material and to depositing of granular material on to the ground.

5 Previously to assist drainage ground having turf or artificial sports surfaces has had slots or the like, such as slits, channels or grooves, cut in the ground and filled with sand or other granular material. The slots have been filled by passing the material from
10 a hopper directly into the slot. This gives rise to the problem of causing the material to flow from the hopper into the slot, which is particularly difficult if the material is wet sand, and of placing the material substantially evenly in the slot.

15 One aspect of the present invention aims to overcome that problem and provides an assembly for filling a pre-cut slot in the ground with granular material, characterised in that said assembly comprises a compressing member which is arranged in use of the
20 assembly to extend into the slot.

The member preferably has a width which is substantially equal to the width of the slot which is to be filled.

Said member may be one of a plurality of such
25 members which are arranged to project into the slot at

different depths.

Preferably, the assembly is arranged to fill a slot with material which is deposited adjacent the slot and comprises a scraper having one or more blades
5 inclined to the slot and arranged to urge material towards the slot.

The scraper may have two said blades arranged generally in a V-shape with the mouth of the V pointing in the direction of intended movement of the
10 assembly, and may be of flexible material to ensure contact with the ground surface even if the surface is irregular.

The scraper may be one of a plurality of such scrapers arranged one behind the other in series.

15 Preferably, the assembly includes a rear roller located rearwardly of the rearmost scraper and member and co-operating in use with the slot to compact the material in the slot.

The assembly of the invention is intended
20 for use with a hopper which deposits granular material on the ground ahead of the assembly. Usually, difficulty is encountered in making certain granular material, such as sand, flow evenly from a hopper onto the ground, especially when the sand is wet. Previously, devices
25 for distributing sand from the hopper evenly over the ground have involved, among other things, the use of augers, moving belts and vibrators. However, these previously proposed devices are costly to manufacture and have a large number of moving components which are
30 subject to wear and require frequent servicing.

Another aspect of the present invention aims
to overcome the problems associated with depositing granular material and provides a hopper for material to be deposited on the ground and having a bottom open-
35 ing characterised in that the hopper has a rear aperture

juxtaposed to the bottom opening, and support means supporting the hopper with the top of the aperture a sufficient distance above the ground to permit flow of the material through the aperture when the hopper
5 is moved forwardly.

When the hopper is moved forwardly, the material will pass through the aperture due to relative movement of the hopper and the ground.

Thus, no material will flow from the hopper
10 until the hopper is moved relative to the ground.

The amount of material deposited is dependent upon the distance of the top of the aperture from the ground. The distance may be adjustable by suitable means such as a shutter mounted at the rear of the
15 opening.

The hopper may have a plurality of said openings arranged side-by-side, in which case material is spread over an area of ground in parallel lines, and the whole area may be covered by repeated runs of the
20 hopper to cover the spaces between the parallel lines. Optionally, the hopper may have a plurality of rows of openings arranged side-by-side so that the area may be covered by a single run, the opening of one row serving to cover the spaces between a preceding row.

25 A flexible skirt may be provided around at least part of the bottom opening to enable the hopper to pass over uneven ground.

Two forms of machine having an assembly in accordance with the invention for depositing granular
30 material into pre-cut slots or the like will now be described, by way of example, with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:-

Figure 1 is a side view of one form of machine,

35 Figure 2 is a schematic plan view of a slot-

filling assembly of the machine of Figure 1,

Figure 3 is a schematic elevational view of the assembly of Figure 2, when filling slot in the ground,

Figure 4, is a plan view of the slot-filling
5 assembly of the other form of machine,

Figure 5 is a side view of the assembly of Figure 4,

Figure 6 is a side view of a modified hopper for use with the machines of Figures 1 and 4, and

10 Figure 7 is a detail perspective view of a adjusting device of the hopper of Figure 6.

The machine of Figure 1 comprises an upper frame 1 carried by a front roller 2 and a pair of laterally spaced rear support rollers 3. The frame 1
15 supports a hopper 4 for granular material, such as sand, having a bottom opening 5 through which the sand is deposited on the ground.

The assembly for filling a pre-cut slot 7 (Figure 2) comprises a casing 8 which is supported from
20 the upper frame 1 and the lower edge of which is close to the ground. Connected to the side walls of the casing 8 is a series of scrapers 9, three being illustrated, each of which comprises two blades 9A, 9B which are inclined to the pre-cut slot 7 to form a
25 V-shape in plan. The blades may be of flexible material to ensure contact with the ground surface even if the surface is irregular.

Extending into the slot 7 are two fingers 11, 12 which are inclined to the ground surface 13 and
30 which have widths substantially the same as the width of the slot 7. The forward finger 11 extends to a greater depth in the slot than the finger 12, and conveniently the finger 11 extends to approximately $\frac{2}{3}$ of the slot depth and the finger 12 approximately $\frac{1}{3}$

of the slot depth. The fingers 11,12 are mounted on respective cross-members 14,15 secured to the side walls of casing 8 and extending transversely thereof.

Pivotally connected to rear cross-member 15 are transversely spaced apart arms 16 (one of which is shown in Figure 1). Each arm 16 supports a rear roller 18 and is coupled to the upper frame 1 by a spring loaded link 19.

In operation, the slot may be cut by any suitable machine either mounted on the upper frame 1 or separately therefrom. The machine is moved forwardly, in the direction of arrows A, and sand from the hopper 4 is deposited in a band 21 on both sides of the slot 7. The scrapers 9 push the sand into the slot 7 and the finger 11 compresses the sand to $\frac{1}{3}$ of the depth of the slot. The following finger 12 compresses the sand to $\frac{2}{3}$ of the depth of the slot and the rear roller 18 compresses the remaining $\frac{1}{3}$ of the depth. Thus, the sand is distributed reasonably evenly over the depth of the slot and firmly located in the slot.

With reference to Figures 4 and 5, corresponding parts of the machines of Figures 1 to 3 and Figures 4 and 5 have, for the sake of simplicity, been given the same reference numerals. The main differences of the machine of Figures 4 and 5 are that the fingers 11,12 have been replaced by rollers or discs 22,23 which are respectively freely rotatable on the cross-members 14,15 and that only two scrapers 9 are provided, one rearwardly of each disc.

The arrangement of the discs is such that the forward disc 22 extends into the slot to a depth greater than the rear disc 23, thus ensuring compaction of the sand as described above with the fingers. The different depths of the discs in the ground is achieved by both having discs of different diameter and by having

the cross-members at different heights. However, it will be appreciated that a similar effect could be had by having discs of the same diameter and increasing the difference in height between the cross-members or by having the cross-members at the same height and a greater difference in disc diameter. It is preferred that the rear disc 23 has a width slightly greater than the width of the forward disc 22.

The above-described machines could be used to fill a wide range of slots, for example from 5 mm wide and 10 mm deep to a large trench as is required to backfill over drainage or other pipes.

A suitable hopper for use with the machines of Figure 1 or Figure 4 is illustrated in Figures 6 and 7. The hopper 24 is rectangular in plan and has a top opening 25 for loading sand or other granular material. At the bottom of the hopper is a flexible skirt 26, for example of rubber, which defines the bottom opening 27. The rear wall of the hopper has an aperture 28 juxtaposed to the bottom opening 27. The distance of the top of the aperture 28 from the surface 29 of the ground is adjustable by means of a regulating shutter 30 (Figure 7) which is adjustable vertically by means of a bolt 31 secured to a cross-piece 32.

In use the hopper is arranged so that the bottom edge of the skirt 26 is in contact with or close to the ground surface 29. As the hopper is moved in the direction of arrow A, a layer 33 of sand is deposited on the ground surface, the depth of the deposit being dependent upon the distance of the bottom of the shutter 30 from the ground surface. The hopper may have a plurality of such bottom openings. The hopper 24 may be located on the upper frame 1 or may be separate and be moved by any suitable means in front of the machine.

For example, the hopper 24 could be used to spread sand over a field and the filling assemblies could be used with other forms of hopper. Furthermore, if sand was placed directly into the slot 7 by a suitable hopper, the scrapers 9 could be dispensed with.

It will be appreciated that modifications of the above-described machines and hopper are possible. For example, the flexible skirt 26 could be replaced by movable plates, for example of steel, which may be spring loaded.

CLAIMS

1. An assembly for filling a pre-cut slot (7) in the ground with granular material characterised in that said assembly comprises a compressing member (11, 12; 22, 23) which is arranged in use of the assembly to extend into the slot (7).
2. An assembly according to claim 1 characterised in that the compressing member (11, 12; 22, 23) has a width substantially equal to the width of the slot (7) to be filled.
3. An assembly according to claim 1 or 2, characterised in that said member is one of a plurality of members arranged to project into the slot at different depths.
4. An assembly according to any of claims 1 to 3, characterised in that the assembly includes means for filling the slot with material which is deposited adjacent the slot, said means comprising a scraper (9) having one or more blades (9A, 9B) which are inclined to the slot (7) and arranged to urge material towards the slot.
5. An assembly according to claim 4, characterised in that the scraper is one of a plurality of scrapers arranged one behind the other in series.
6. An assembly according to any of claims 1 to 5, characterised in that the assembly includes a roller (18) located behind the rearmost compressing member (11, 12; 22, 23) and arranged to roll over the slot.

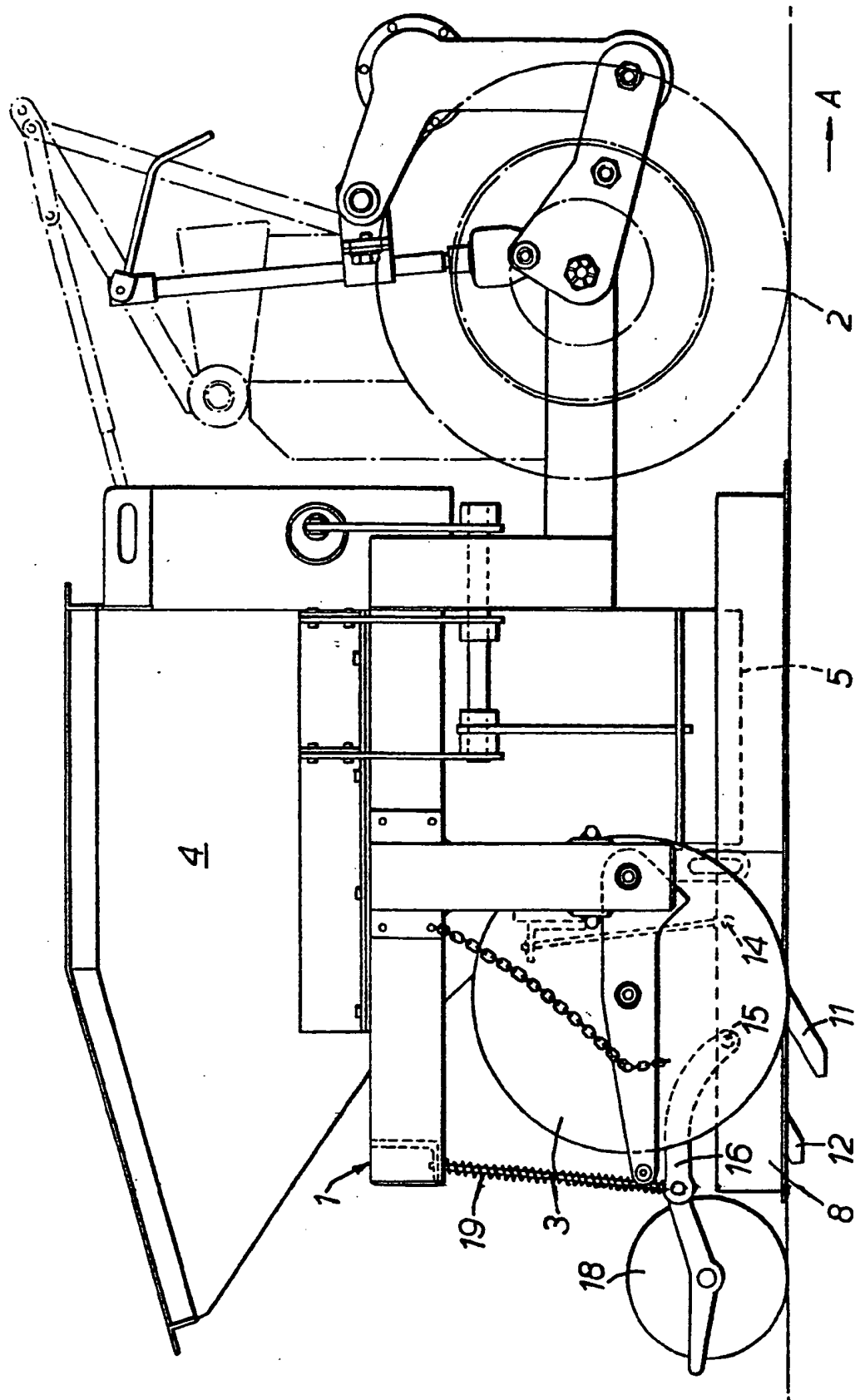
7. An assembly according to any of claims 1 to 6, characterised in that the or each compressing member is a finger (11,12) which projects downwardly and rearwardly so as to be inclined to the ground surface.

8. An assembly according to any of claims 1 to 6, characterised in that the or each compressing member is a freely rotatable roller (22,23).

9. A hopper for material to be deposited on the ground and having a bottom opening (27) characterised in that the hopper has a rear aperture (28) juxtaposed to the bottom opening (27) and support means supporting the hopper with the top of the aperture (28) a sufficient distance above the ground to permit flow of the material through the aperture when the hopper is moved forwardly.

10. A hopper according to claim 9, characterised in that an adjusting device (30,31,32) is provided to adjust the height of the rear aperture.

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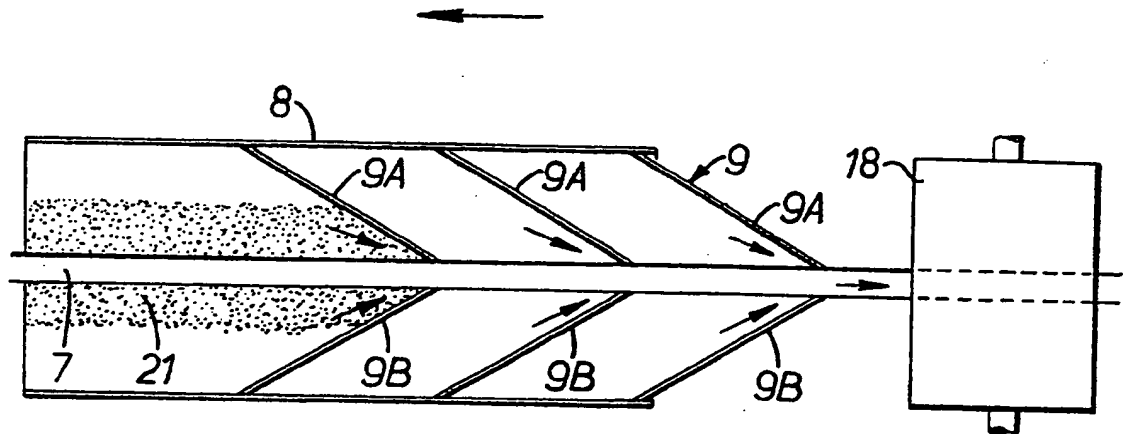


FIG. 2.

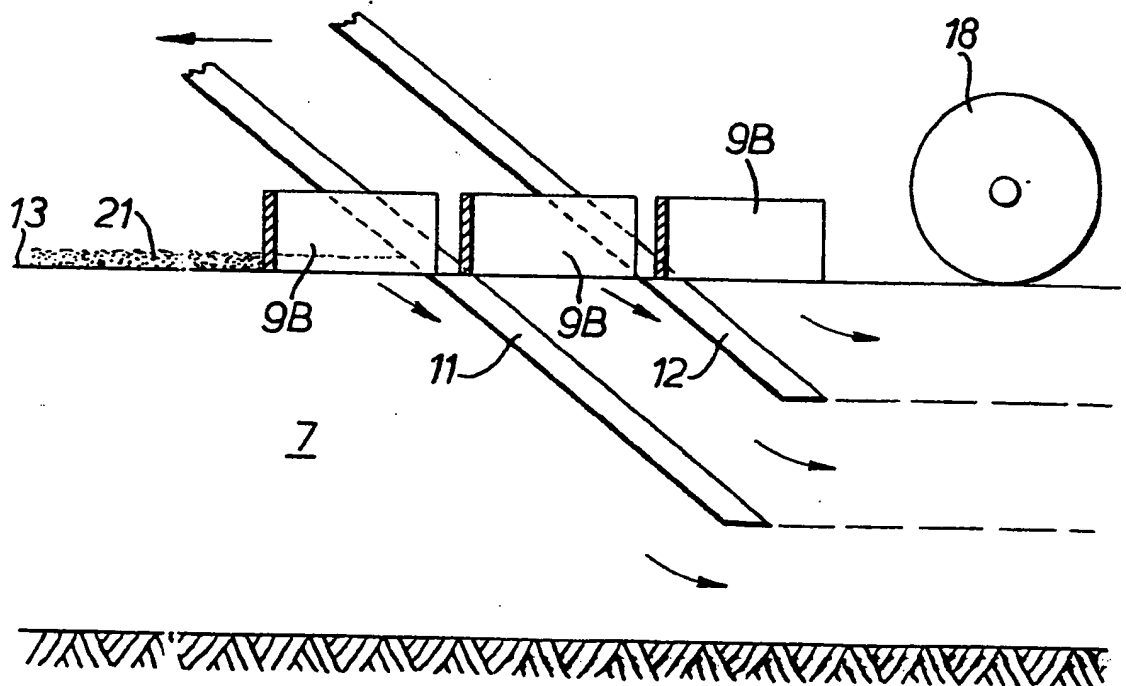


FIG. 3.

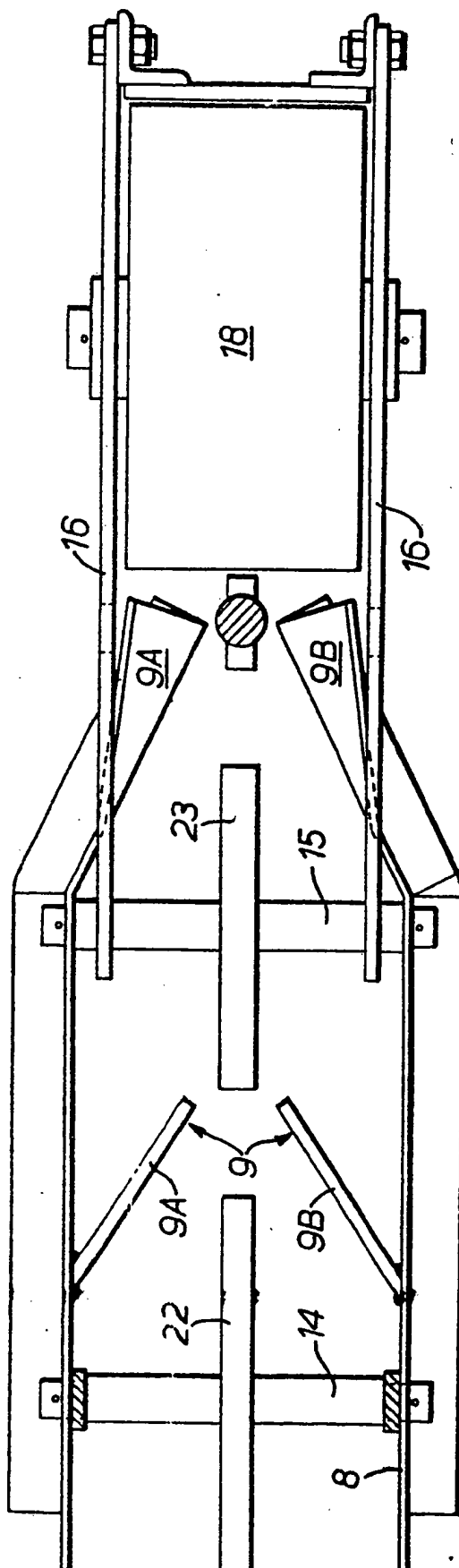
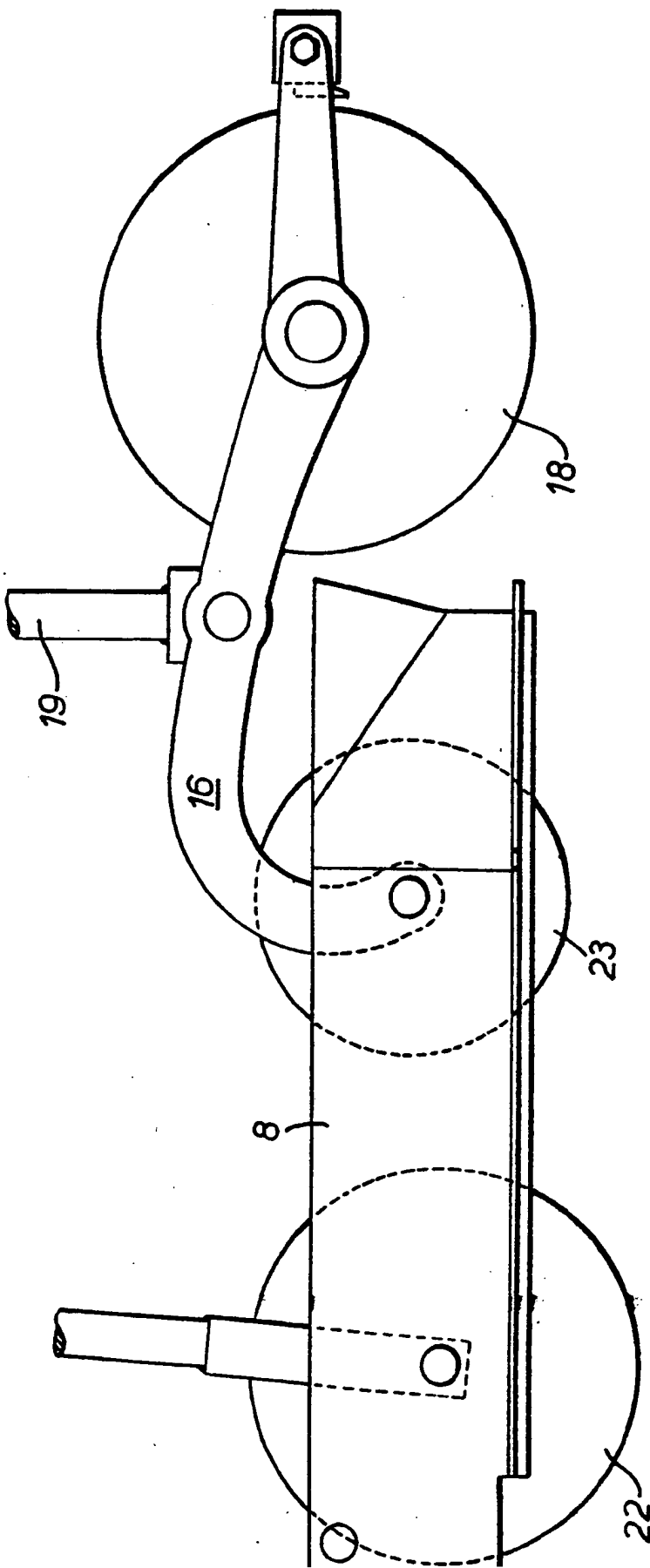


FIG. 4.



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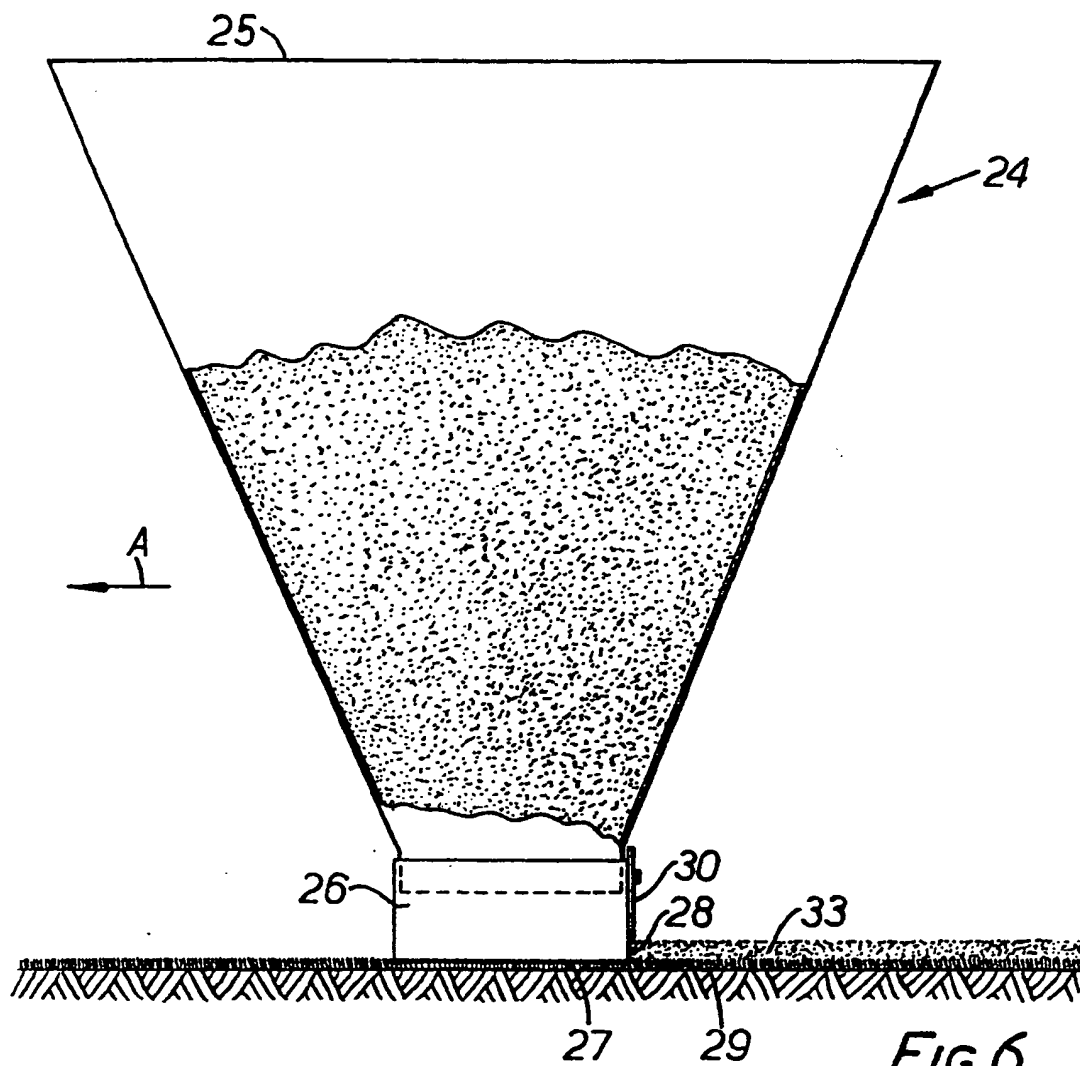


FIG. 6.

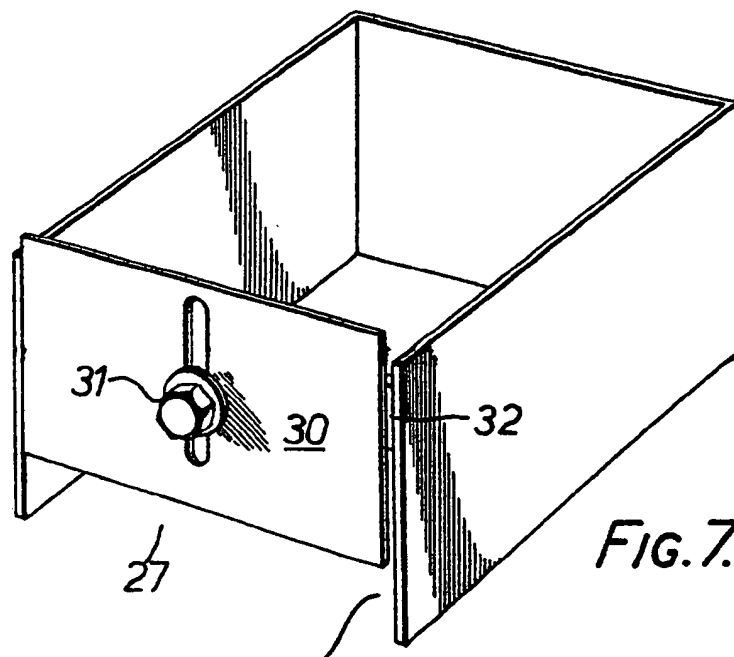


FIG. 7.

(12)

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157 High Street
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A hopper (24) for depositing granular material on the ground has a bottom opening (27) and an adjustable rear aperture (28).

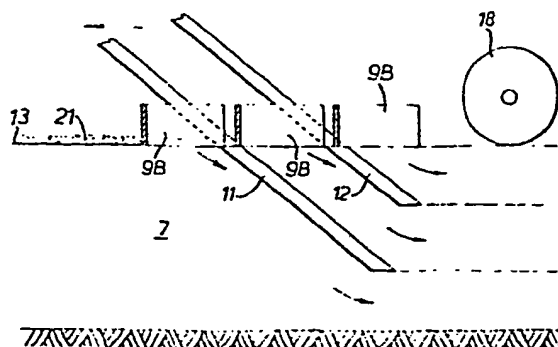


FIG.3.



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

0005982

Application number

EP 79 30 0969

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl.)
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	
X	<u>US - A - 3 807 067 (CLOUD)</u> * Abstract; column 4, lines 30-64; column 6, lines 6-68; figure 1 * --	1-3,7	E 02 F 5/22 E 02 B 11/00 B 65 G 65/00
X	<u>FR - A - 1 015 916 (BIJKERK)</u> * Page 2, column 1, abstracts 1,2; figures 1,2 * --	1-6,8	
	<u>DE - C - 411 760 (KOELE)</u> * Page 2, lines 1-25 * --	1-4,7	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl.) E 02 F E 02 B E 02 D
	<u>US - A - 3 471 953 (WYATT)</u> * Column 2, lines 67-70; column 3, line 56 - column 4, line 34 * --	1,2,4,8	
	<u>GB - A - 1 286 522 (NEDERLANDSE MAATSCHAPPIJ VOOR WERKEN BUITEN-GAATS)</u> * Claims 2-4 * --	1,3	
A	<u>US - A - 3 203 188 (EVANS)</u> -----		CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X: particularly relevant A: technological background O: non-written disclosure P: intermediate document T: theory or principle underlying the invention E: conflicting application D: document cited in the application L: citation for other reasons &: member of the same patent family. corresponding document
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search	Date of completion of the search	Examiner	
The Hague	07-09-1979	PAUCNIK	

CLAIMS INCURRING FEES

The present European patent application comprised at the time of filing more than ten claims.

- ☐ All claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☐ Only part of the claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims and for those claims for which claims fees have been paid, namely claims:
- ☐ No claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims.

LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION

The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirement of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions.

namely:

1. claims 1-8 : An assembly for filling a pre-cut slot.
2. claims 9, 10 : A hopper for material.

- ☐ All further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☐ Only part of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the inventions in respect of which search fees have been paid, namely claims:
- ☒ None of the further search fees has been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the invention first mentioned in the claims.

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